

Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission Audit Committee Charter

This Audit Committee Charter was adopted by the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission board, a public benefit corporation established under the laws of the State of New York, on this 14th day of March, 2012.

Purpose

Pursuant to Article VII, Section B(2) of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's by-laws, the purpose of the audit committee shall be to (1) assure that the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's board fulfills its responsibilities for the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's internal and external audit process, the financial reporting process and the system of risk assessment and internal controls over financial reporting; and (2) provide an avenue of communication between management, the independent auditors, the internal auditors, and the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission board.

Powers of the Audit Committee

It shall be the responsibility of the audit committee to:

- Appoint, compensate, and oversee the work of any public accounting firm employed by the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission.
- Conduct or authorize investigations into any matters within its scope of responsibility.
- Seek any information it requires from Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission employees, all of whom should be directed by the board to cooperate with committee requests.
- Meet with Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission staff, independent auditors or outside counsel, as necessary.
- Retain, at the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's approval and expense, such outside counsel, experts and other advisors as the audit committee may deem appropriate.

The Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission board will ensure that the audit committee has sufficient resources to carry out its duties.

Composition of Committee and Selection of Members

The audit committee shall be established as set forth in and pursuant to Article VII, Section B(2) of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's by-laws. The audit committee shall consist of at least three members of the board of directors who are independent of Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission operations. The Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's chair will recommend and board will appoint the audit committee members and the audit committee chair.

Audit committee members shall be prohibited from being an employee of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission or an immediate family member of an employee of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission. In addition, audit committee members shall not engage in any private business transactions with the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission or receive compensation from any private entity that has material business relationships with the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission, or be an immediate family member of an individual that engages in private business transactions with the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission or receives compensation from an entity that has material business relationships with the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission.

Ideally, all members on the audit committee shall possess or obtain a basic understanding of governmental financial reporting and auditing.

The audit committee shall have access to the services of at least *one financial expert*; whose name shall be disclosed in the annual report of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission.

The audit committee's financial expert should have 1) an understanding of generally accepted accounting principles and financial statements; 2) experience in preparing or auditing financial statements of comparable entities; 3) experience in applying such principles in connection with the accounting for estimates, accruals and reserves; 4) experience with internal accounting controls and, 5) an understanding of audit committee functions.

Meetings

The audit committee will meet a minimum of twice a year, with the expectation that additional meetings may be required to adequately fulfill all the obligations and duties outlined in the charter. Meetings of the Audit Committee are subject to the Open Meetings Law.

Members of the audit committee are expected to attend each committee meeting, in person or videoconference. The audit committee may invite other individuals, such as members of management, auditors or other technical experts to attend meetings and provide pertinent information, as necessary.

The audit committee will meet with the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's independent auditor at least annually to discuss the financial statements of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission.

Meeting agendas will be prepared for every meeting and provided to the audit committee members along with briefing materials in advance of the scheduled audit committee meeting. The audit committee will act only on the affirmative vote of a majority of the members at a meeting or by unanimous consent. Minutes of these meetings will be recorded.

Responsibilities

The audit committee shall have responsibilities related to: (a) the independent auditor and annual financial statements; (b) the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's internal auditors; (c) oversight of management's internal controls, compliance and risk assessment practices; (d) special investigations and whistleblower policies; and (e) miscellaneous issues related to the financial practices of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission.

A. Independent Auditors and Financial Statements

The audit committee shall:

- Recommend and oversee independent auditors retained by the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission and pre-approve all audit services provided by the independent auditor.
- Establish procedures for the engagement of the independent auditor to provide permitted audit services. The Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's independent auditor shall be prohibited from providing non-audit services unless having received previous written approval from the audit committee. Non-audit services include tasks that directly support the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's operations, such as bookkeeping or other services related to the accounting records or financial statements of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission, financial information systems design and implementation, appraisal or valuation services, actuarial services, investment banking services, and other tasks that may involve performing management functions or making management decisions.

- Review and approve the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's audited financial statements, associated management letter, report on internal controls and all other auditor communications.
- Review significant accounting and reporting issues, including complex or unusual transactions and management decisions, and recent professional and regulatory pronouncements, and understand their impact on the financial statements.
- Meet with the independent audit firm to discuss any significant issues that may have surfaced during the course of the audit.
- Review and discuss any significant risks reported in the independent audit findings and recommendations and assess the responsiveness and timeliness of management's follow-up activities pertaining to the same.

B. Internal Auditors

The audit committee shall:

- Review with management and the internal audit director, the charter, activities, staffing and organizational structure of the internal audit function. The audit committee shall have Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission over the appointment, dismissal, compensation and performance reviews of the internal audit director.
- Ensure that the internal audit function is organizationally independent from Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission operations.
- Review the reports of internal auditors, and have Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission to review and approve the annual internal audit plan.
- Review the results of internal audits and approve procedures for implementing accepted recommendations of the internal auditor.

C. Internal Controls, Compliance and Risk Assessment

The audit committee shall:

- Review management's assessment of the effectiveness of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's internal controls and review the report on internal controls by the independent auditor as a part of the financial audit engagement.

D. Special Investigations

The audit committee shall:

- Ensure that the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission has an appropriate confidential mechanism for individuals to report suspected fraudulent activities, allegations of corruption, fraud, criminal activity, conflicts of interest or abuse by the directors, officers, or employees of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission or any persons having business dealings with the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission or breaches of internal control.
- Develop procedures for the receipt, retention, investigation and/or referral of complaints concerning accounting, internal controls and auditing to the appropriate body.

- Request and oversee special investigations as needed and/or refer specific issues to the appropriate body for further investigation (for example, issues may be referred to the State Inspector General or, other investigatory organization.)
- Review all reports delivered to it by the Inspector General and serve as a point of contact with the Inspector General.

E. Other Responsibilities of the Audit Committee

The audit committee shall:

- Present annually to the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission's board a written report of how it has discharged its duties and met its responsibilities as outlined in the charter.
- Obtain any information and training needed to enhance the committee members' understanding of the role of internal audits and the independent auditor, the risk management process, internal controls and a certain level of familiarity in financial reporting standards and processes.
- Review the committee's charter annually, reassess its adequacy, and recommend any proposed changes to the board of the Albany Pine Bush Preserve Commission. The audit committee charter will be updated as applicable laws, regulations, accounting and auditing standards change.
- Conduct a self-evaluation of its performance as requested by the board, including its effectiveness and compliance with the charter and request the board approval for proposed changes.